# ROSH HASHANAH

### ד אפ״ד - 5784



THE SEPHARDIC TEMPLE

OFFICIATING: RABBI STEVE GOLDEN CANTOR YAIR YONATI



#### סליחות SELIHOT סליחות

Monday–Friday at 7:30 AM, Sunday at 8:30 AM \*Erev Rosh Hashanah - Friday, September 15 at 7:00 AM\* \*Erev Kippur - Sunday morning, September 24 at 8:00 AM\*

FIRST DAY OF ROSH HASHANAH (Light Car	ndles: 6:46 PM)
Minhah & Arvit: FRIDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 15	6:30 PM
Shahrit: SATURDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 16	8:00 AM
Torah Reading	9:30 AM
Shofar NOT sounded on Shabbat	
Sermon by Rabbi Steve Golden	10:30 AM
Musaf	

#### SECOND DAY OF ROSH HASHANAH (Light Candles after 7:37 PM)

Minhah & Arvit: SATURDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 16 ......6:45 PM

Shahrit: SUNDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 1'	7 8:00 AM
Torah Reading	
Shofar sounded at	
Sermon by Rabbi Steve Golden	10:30 AM
Musaf	Immediately following Sermon

TASHLIKH, תשליך, DOXEY BROOK PARK ...... 6:00 PM

Minhah & Arvit: SUNDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 17 ...... 6:45 PM

<u>CONCLUSION OF YOM TOV</u> (Havdalah after 7:35 PM)

Happy New Year - Anyos Muchos i Buenos תזכו לשנים רבות



#### Wishing you a healthy, sweet and prosperous New Year!

## שנה טובה

ת.נ.צ.ב.ה

Condolences on the loss of: Maria Arevalo

> **Beloved mother of:** Veronica Arevalo

Have you sent in your Kal Nidre pledge?



Ladino Phrase of the Week

פארה מונג׳וס אנייוס אנייאדה בואינה אי דולסי

Para munchos anyos Anyada buena i dulse

Many Years A good and sweet year

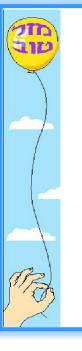
#### ת.נ.צ.ב.ה

Condolences on the loss of: Dr. Bernard Lanter, MD

> Beloved husband of: Dorothy Lanter

**Treasured father of:** Professor David Lanter Dr. Robert Lanter Regina Lanter

**Cherished brother of:** The late Rose Lafer



#### בסימן טוב ומזל טוב SIMAN TOV & MAZAL TOV

On the Birth of a Baby Boy: Jack Sean Ríley

> **Parents:** Jessica & Dean Riley

**Grandparents:** Lisa & Victor Amiel Dorit & Peter Riley

**Great-grandparents:** The late Jeanne & Sam Amiel סדר סימנים לראש השנה

#### The 'Seder' on Rosh Hashanah

בליל ראש השנה אחרי קידוש על היין ובציעת הפת, יש נוהגים להביא על השלחן מיני אוכל לסימן טוב.

תמר = DATE

After the sanctification over wine and bread, it is customary in many households to precede the evening meal on Rosh Hashanah with special foods chosen symbolically and eaten with appropriate blessings and wishes suggested by their name or quality.

יְהִי רַצוֹן מִלְפַנֵיךָ ד׳ אֱ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ

שַׁתִּיתּוֹמִנַה אֵיבָה וִשִּׂנִאָה וּבַּקָשַׁת אִישׁ רְעַת רֵעֵהוּ.

May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that this new year will be dated one when enmity, hatred, and a person's desire for another's harm, will be brought to an end.

#### POMEGRANATE = רימון

יִהִי רַצוֹן מִלְפַנֵיךּ ד׳ אֱ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֵׁנָהָיֵה מְלֵאִים מִצְוֹת כַּרָמוֹן.

May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that our observance of Your commandments will be like the overflowing seeds of a pomegranate.

יִהִי רָצוֹן מִלְפָנֶיךָ ד׳ אֶֶ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֶׁתִּקְרַע רוֹעַ גְּזַר דִּינֵנוּ וְיִקֶרְאוּ לְפָנֶיךְ זְכָיוֹתֵינוּ. May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that as You judge us, may the evil of our decree be

squashed, but our virtue called out before You.

May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that enmity, hatred, and a person's desire for another's harm, will be rooted out.

> יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְפָנֶיךּ ד׳ אֶ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֶׁיְסוּלַק מִבֵּינֵינוּ אֵיבָה וְשִׂנְאָה; ותחתם יוּטַע בִּקְרְבֵּנוּ אַהֵכָה וִאַחֵוֶה שֶׁלוֹם וְרֵעוּת.

May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that enmity and hatred be removed from between us; and in its place may love and friendship, peace and fellowship be planted within us.

יִהִי רָצוֹן מִלְפָנֵיךְ ד׳ אֵ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֵׁיִרְבּוּ זְכִיוֹתֵינוּ. May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that our merits be bountiful like beans on a stalk.

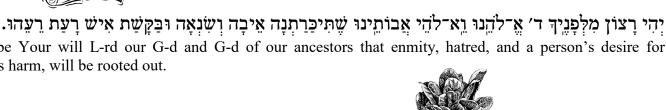
#### SHEEP/FISH HEAD (or HEAD OF TURNIP) = ピペコ

יִהִי רַצוֹן מִלְפַנֵיך ד׳ אֵ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֵׁנָּהִיֵה לְרֹאשׁ וִלֹא לְזַנָב.

May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that in the coming year we may go ahead in all we undertake.

תפוח מתוק = SWEET APPLE יִהִי רַצוֹן מִלְפַנֵיךָ ד׳ אֱ־לֹהֵנוּ וֵא־לֹהֵי אָבוֹתֵינוּ שִׁתִּחֵדֵשׁ עַלֵנוּ שָׁנָה טוֹבָה וּמִתוּקָה כִדְבָשׁ מֵרָשִׁית הַשָּׁנָה וִעַד אַחַרִית שָׁנָה. May it be Your will L-rd our G-d and G-d of our ancestors that we experience goodness and

SQUASH = קרא





sweetness for the duration of this new year.





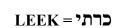
SPINACH (or BEET) = סלקא



### BEANS = רוביא







### The Story of ROSH HASHANAH ראש השנה 5784- די 5784

The most sacred and solemn season of the Jewish year is the month of Elul, terminating in the two connected Holy Days of Rosh Hashanah (the New Year) and Yom Kippur (the Day of Atonement). Unlike the three Pilgrim Festivals, these days have no agricultural significance, and are dedicated solely to deep introspection, the reparation of wrongs committed against one's fellow, and *teshuvah*, the penitential return of the human being to their Creator.

During these High Holy Days, special penitential prayers - known as *selihot* - are recited in the early morning. The season is devoted preeminently to that experience of the soul which goes by the name of self-renewal. One of the great concepts of Judaism is the insistence on the human being's ability to change for the better.

Since a prayer for forgiveness has no meaning without remorse there is associated with the *selihot*, the Confession, in which we clearly make confession of our sins before G-d.

The special Biblical precept that is most identified with Rosh Hashanah is the blowing of the shofar. It is a religious duty on this day to listen to the shofar sound. During the course of Rosh Hashanah service the congregation stands in silence during the sounding of the shofar. In ancient times the shofar was used to sound alarms; to assemble armies, and to announce plague or famine. The shofar heralded important events of a national character, and was frequently employed as part of the worship in the Temple of Jerusalem. But the shofar attained its chief and lasting religious importance in connection with the New Year's festival of Rosh Hashanah.





High Holy Day Greetinas

By Rabbi Nissim Elnecavé. The Sephardic Jewish Brotherhood of America

During the High Holy Days- Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippurthere are many phrases used to greet our friends and families. These various greetings are meant to bring our families and friends closer during these important days, as the Book of Life opens in front of us.

In Hebrew one says, **Shana Tova**, meaning *Good year*. People also greet each other by saying Shana Tova Umetuka, meaning, A good and sweet year.

We, Sepharadim, also use some other greeting during these Holy Days, In Hebrew one says, Tizke- in singular or Tizku- in plural, Leshanim Rabot, meaning You should merit to live many years, then the other person responds, Ne'imot vetovot, meaning Good and pleasant.

In Ladino one says, **Para munchos anyos**, meaning *For many years*, the other person responds, Muchos i buenos, meaning Many and good ones.

One may also say the following, Anyada buena, meaning Good year.

Anyos munchos i buenos, meaning Many good years.

Salud i vida, meaning *Life and good health*.

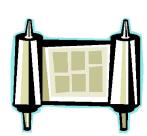
Sanos i rezios, meaning Good health and strength.

Ke seash eskrito en livros de vidas buenas, meaning May you be inscribed in the book of good life.

And then towards the end of Yom Kippur we say, Ke seash eskrito i seyado en livros de vidas buenas. Meaning, May you be written and sealed in the book of good life.

> We have said it in many ways, our best wishes in this coming New Year 5783!

# YOM KIPPUR



תשפ״ד <sub>- 5784</sub>

THE SEPHARDIC TEMPLE

OFFICIATING: RABBI STEVE GOLDEN CANTOR YAIR YONATI



#### **SUNDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 24**



Selihot	8:00 AM
Morning Services	9:00 AM
Minhah	1:00 PM

Light Candles: 6:31 PM

#### KAL NIDRE EVENING AT 6:15 PM SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 24

The President of the Sephardic Temple, Mr. Isaac Mayo, will address the Congregation

#### **MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 25**

Shahrit	8:00 AM
Torah Reading	10:45 AM
Sermon by Rabbi Steve Golden	11:45 PM
Musaf	12:15 PM

YIZKOR MEMORIAL SERVICE - 2:45 PM

LEARNING SESSION CONDUCTED BY RABBI STEVE GOLDEN -  $\ 3:15\ PM$ 

Minhah	. <b>4:30 PM</b>
Ne'ilah	. 6:15 PM

\*Sounding of the Shofar (End of Yom Kippur Fast) ... 7:21 PM



### The Story Of **YOM KIPPUR** יום כפור



Yom Kippur, the Day of Atonement, is the most sacred of the Jewish holidays, the "Sabbath of Sabbaths." On Yom Kippur 40 days of repentance that began with the first of Elul have passed. On Rosh Hashanah G-d has judged mankind and recorded their judgements in the Book of Life. But we are given a 10 day reprieve.

On Yom Kippur the Book of Life is closed and sealed. Those that have repented for their sins are granted a good and happy New Year. Since Yom Kippur is the day to ask forgiveness for promises broken to G-d, the days before are reserved for asking forgiveness from for broken promises between people, as G-d cannot forgive broken promises between people.

Yom Kippur is a day of "NOT" doing. There is no blowing of the Shofar and Jews may not eat or drink, as fasting is commanded in the Bible.

The Five Prohibitions of Yom Kippur:

- 1. Eating and drinking
- 2. Anointing with perfumes or lotions
- 3. Marital relations
- 4. Washing for pleasure
- 5. Wearing leather shoes

While on Yom Kippur we fast, the day before we eat.

On the eve of Yom Kippur the community joins at the synagogue. Men put on prayer shawls (not usually worn in the evenings). Then, as night descends, the cantor begins the "Kal Nidre"; it is repeated 3 times, each time in a louder voice. The Kal Nidre emphasizes the importance of keeping vows, as violating an oath is a grave sin.

An important part of the Yom Kippur service is the *Vidui* or confession. The Confessionals in the liturgy help to reflect on one's misdeeds; confessing them verbally is an an indispensable component of our repentance before G-d and asking Him for forgiveness. Because community and unity are an important part of Jewish Life, the confessions are said in the plural ('<u>We</u> are guilty').

As Yom Kippur ends, the last service called *Ne'ilah* offers a final opportunity for repentance. It is the only service of the year during which the doors of the Heikhal/Ark (where the Torah scrolls are stored) remain open from beginning to end.

Yom Kippur concludes with the verse, said 7 times, "The L-rd is our G-d." The Shofar is sounded once and the congregation proclaims - *"Next Year in Jerusalem."* 

### 2023 Kal Nídre Participants

Mr. & Mrs. Fred Abraham Mrs. Marílyn Alcosser Ms. Joy Zacharía Appelbaum Ms. Díana Assael Mr. Sam Barouch Mrs. Alma Baruch Mr. Míchael Baruch Mrs. Judíth Beja Mr. & Mrs. Jacques Benatar Mr. & Mrs. Ríchard Bensígnor Mr. & Mrs. Amír Berenblat Mr. & Mrs. Kenneth Bergman Mrs. Elízabeth Bernstein Mr. & Mrs. Elí Blít Mrs. Belle Camhí *Mr. Justín Chernoff* Mr. & Mrs. Steven Chernoff Mr. Alex Cohen Mr. & Mrs. Bob S. Cohen Mr. & Mrs. Mauríce Cohen Mr. Sol Cohen Ms. Roberta Confíno Mrs. Maríon Crespí Mr. & Mrs. Míchael Crespí Mr. & Mrs. Neíl Crespí Mr. & Mrs. Robert Crespí Mr. & Mrs. Irwin Davidson Mr. & Mrs. Keith Davidson Mr. & Mrs. Adam Edelberg Mr. Allan Elías Mr. Brett Elias Mr. & Mrs. Butch Elías Mr. Martín I. Elías & Ms. Veroníca Arevalo Mr. Sean Elías Mrs. Rose Eskononts Mr. & Mrs. Jeffrey Ezratty Mr. & Mrs. Howard Franco Mrs. Trudy Franco Mrs. Carolíne Hazan Fríed Mr. & Mrs. Davíd Futter Ms. Nína Garfinkel & Mr. Steven Notis Mr. & Mrs. Bob Gally

Mr. & Mrs. Davíd Gatenío Mr. & Mrs. Bruce Geller Mr. & Mrs. Aaron Gíndí Mr. & Mrs. Joseph Glasser Mr. & Mrs. Mark Gotkín Mr. & Mrs. Nathan Grama Mr. & Mrs. Anthony Grass Dr. & Mrs. Steven Haleo Dr. Joe Halío Mr. & Mrs. Zachary Hanan Mrs. Evelyn Hattem Mr. & Mrs. Jack Hattem Mr. & Mrs. Aaron Hazan Mr. & Mrs. Larry Hazan Mr. & Mrs. Matthew Hazan Mr. & Mrs. Víctor F. Hazan Mr. & Mrs. Arthur Israel Mr. & Mrs. Ríchard Israel Mr. & Mrs. Sol Israel Dr. Stephen Kleinman Mrs. Dorothy Lanter Mr. & Mrs. Jeffrey Lederman Mr. Mel Matsíl Mr. Isaac Mayo Ms. Annielynn Miller Mr. Arthur Miller Mr. & Mrs. Davíd Monaco Dr. & Mrs. Edmond Mukamal Mr. & Mrs. Jehiel Nakash Mr. & Mrs. Kobí Noíman Mrs. Louíse Pardo Ms. Míríam Pardo Mr. & Mrs. Víctor Pardo Mr. Sol Pearlman Mrs. Regína Pesso Mr. & Mrs. Russ Posner Dr. Pnína Powell *Mr. Arthur Quentzel* Mr. & Mrs. Mark Renton Mr. & Mrs. Robert Roman Mr. & Mrs. Murray Romano Mr. & Mrs. Marvín Rosen Mr. & Mrs. Andrew Ross Mr. Jack Rubín

Mr. & Mrs. Albert Russo Mr. & Mrs. Cliff Russo Mr. & Mrs. Larry Russo Mr. Míchael Russo Sawyer Mr. & Mrs. Marvín Sayah Mr. Albert Sayegh Mr. & Mrs. Eríc Schwartz Mr. & Mrs. Ríchard Schwartz Mr. & Mrs. Stewart Semaya Mr. & Mrs. Mark Serwetz Mr. & Mrs. Robert Sharaby Mrs. Sylvia Sheinker Mr. Murray Símsolo Mr. & Mrs. Mítchell Skolník Dr. Sultana Ehrlich & Dr. Robert Smíth Mr. & Mrs. Míchael Soll Dr. & Mrs. Samuel Spitalewitz Mr. & Mrs. Ben Stein Mr. & Mrs. Matthew Stoltz Mrs. Carol Susí Mr. & Mrs. Ed Tawil Mrs. Delcía Telson Mr. & Mrs. Marc Tenzer Mr. Elliot Tolchin Ms. Sharon Trager Mr. & Mrs. Víctor Trager Mr. & Mrs. Jarrod Weber Mr. & Mrs. Jesse Weber Mr. Mark Weber Mr. & Mrs. Larry Wein Mr. & Mrs. Todd Wilson Mr. & Mrs. Arí Yemíní Mr. Barry Yomtov Mr. & Mrs. Aaron Zacharía Mr. & Mrs. Elí Zacharía Mrs. MaryAnn Zacharía Mr. & Mrs. Míchael Zacharía

\*New Names in Bold